

1 Timothy

1 Tim. 2:11

μανθανέτω, **manthanétō**; *vb: pres act imperative 3rd pers sg* from μανθάνω:

Bauer, p. 491; TDNT, IV, 390-413; Strong's G3129

let . . . learn [NKJV, NRSV⁸⁹], let learn [NRSV⁹⁰], should learn [NIV¹¹], also instruction [NJB], must receive instruction [NAB]

1 Tim. 3:10

διακονείτωσαν, **diakoneítōsan**; *vb: pres act imperative 3rd pers pl* from διακονέω:

Bauer, p. 183; TDNT, II, 81-87; Strong's G1247

let . . . serve [NAB, NIV¹¹, NKJV, NRSV⁸⁹, NRSV⁹⁰], serve [NJB]

δοκιμαζέσθωσαν, **dokimazésthōsan**; *vb: pres pass imperative 3rd pers pl* from δοκιμάζω:

Bauer, p. 201; TDNT, II, 255-260; Strong's G1381

let . . . be tested [NKJV, NRSV⁸⁹, NRSV⁹⁰], must . . . be tested [NIV¹¹], should be tested [NAB], also be examined [NJB]

1 Tim. 3:12

ἔστωσαν, **éstōsan**; *vb: pres act imperative 3rd pers pl* from εἶμί:

Bauer, pp. 221-225; TDNT, II, 398-400; Strong's G1510

let . . . be [NKJV, NRSV⁸⁹], let be [NRSV⁹⁰], may be [NAB], must be [NIV¹¹, NJB]

1 Tim. 4:7

γύμναζε, **gýmnaze**; *vb: pres act imperative 2nd pers sg* from γυμνάζω:

Bauer, p. 166; TDNT, I, 775; Strong's G1128

train [NAB, NIV¹¹, NJB, NRSV⁸⁹, NRSV⁹⁰], also exercise [NKJV]

Crossett: Compare with English "gymnasium."

παραιτοῦ, **paraitoû**; *vb: pres mid / pass imperative 2nd pers sg* from παραιτέομαι:

Bauer, pp. 621f.; TDNT, I, 195; Strong's G3868

have nothing to do with [NIV¹¹, NJB, NRSV⁸⁹], also avoid [NAB], refuse [NRSV⁹⁰], reject [NKJV]

1 Tim. 4:11

δίδασκε, **dídaske**; *vb: pres act imperative 2nd pers sg* from διδάσκω:

Bauer, p. 191; TDNT, II, 135-148; Strong's G1321

teach [NAB, NIV¹¹, NJB, NKJV, NRSV⁸⁹, NRSV⁹⁰]

παράγγελλε, **parángelle**; *vb: pres act imperative 2nd pers sg* from παραγγέλλω:

Bauer, p. 618; TDNT, V, 761-765; Strong's G3853

must insist [NRSV⁸⁹], also command [NAB, NIV¹¹, NKJV, NRSV⁹⁰], instruct [NJB]

1 Tim. 4:12

γίνου, **gínou**; *vb: pres mid / pass imperative 2nd pers sg* from γίνομαι:

Bauer, pp. 157-159; TDNT, I, 681f.; Strong's G1096

set [NAB, NIV¹¹, NRSV⁸⁹], also be [NJB, NKJV], become [NRSV⁹⁰]

καταφρονείτω, **kataphroneítō**; *vb: pres act imperative 3rd pers sg* from καταφρονέω:

Bauer, p. 421; TDNT, III, 631f.; Strong's G2706

let despise NKJV, NRSV⁸⁹, NRSV⁹⁰], also **let . . . have contempt** [NAB], **let . . . disregard** [NJB], **let . . . look down on** [NIV¹¹]

1 Tim. 4:13

πρόσεχε, **próseche**; *vb: pres act imperative 2nd pers sg from πρόσεχω:*

Bauer, p. 721; TDNT, V, 559; Strong's G4337

give attention to [NKJV, NRSV⁸⁹], also **attend to** [NAB, NRSV⁹⁰], **devote . . . to** [NIV¹¹, NJB]

1 Tim. 4:14

ἀμέλει, *vb: pres act imperative 2nd pers sg from ἀμέλω:*

Bauer, p. 44; Strong's G272; not listed in TDNT index

do . . . neglect [NAB, NIV¹¹, NJB, NKJV, NRSV⁸⁹, NRSV⁹⁰]

1 Tim. 4:15

ἴσθι, **ísthi**; *vb: pres act imperative 2nd pers sg from εἶμι:*

Bauer, pp. 221-225; TDNT, II, 398-400; Strong's G1510

devote [NRSV⁸⁹], also **be** [NRSV⁹⁰], **be absorbed** [NAB], **meditate on** [NKJV], **give . . . wholly** [NIV¹¹], **occupation** [NJB]

μελέτα, **meléta**; *vb: pres act imperative 2nd pers sg from μελετάω:*

Bauer, p. 501; Strong's G3191; not listed in TDNT index

put . . . into practice [NRSV⁸⁹], **practice** [NRSV⁹⁰], also **be diligent** [NAB, NIV¹¹], **let this be . . . care** [NJB]

1 Tim. 4:16

ἔπεχε, **épeche**; *vb: pres act imperative 2nd pers sg from ἐπέχω:*

Bauer, p. 285; TDNT, V, 559; Strong's G1907

pay close attention [NRSV⁸⁹], also **attend to** [NAB], **be conscientious** [NJB], **take heed** [NKJV], **watch** [NRSV⁹⁰], **watch . . . closely** [NIV¹¹]

ἐπίμενε, **epímene**; *vb: pres act imperative 2nd pers sg from ἐπιμένω:*

Bauer, p. 296; TDNT, III, 618f.; IV, 576f., 579; Strong's G1961

continue in [NKJV, NRSV⁸⁹], **persevere** [NAB, NIV¹¹, NJB, NRSV⁹⁰]

1 Tim. 5:1

παράκαλει, **parakálei**; *vb: pres act imperative 2nd pers sg from παρακαλέω:*

Bauer, pp. 622f.; TDNT, V, 773-799; Strong's G3870

speak harshly to [NRSV⁸⁹], also **entreat** [NRSV⁹⁰], **rebuke** [NAB], **do . . . rebuke** [NIV¹¹, NKJV], **speak sharply** [NJB]

1 Tim. 5:3

τίμα, **tíma**; *vb: pres act imperative 2nd pers sg from τιμάω:*

Bauer, pp. 824f.; TDNT, VIII, 169-180; Strong's G5091

honor [NKJV, NRSV⁸⁹, NRSV⁹⁰], also **appeal to** [NAB], **be considerate** [NJB], **give proper recognition to** [NIV¹¹]

1 Tim. 5:4

μανθανέτωσαν, **manthanétōsan**; *vb: pres act imperative 3rd pers pl from μανθάνω:*

Bauer, p. 491; TDNT, IV, 390-413; Strong's G3129

are to learn [NJB], **should . . . learn** [NIV¹¹, NRSV⁸⁹], **let . . . learn** [NAB, NKJV, NRSV⁹⁰]

1 Tim. 5:7

παράγγελλε, **parángelle**; *vb: pres act imperative 2nd pers sg from παραγγέλλω*:
 Bauer, p. 618; TDNT, V, 761-765; Strong's G3853

give commands [NRSV⁸⁹], **command** [NAB, NKJV], also **charge** [NRSV⁹⁰], **give . . . instructions** [NIV¹¹], **instruct** [NJB]

1 Tim. 5:9

καταλεγέσθω, **katalegésthō**; *vb: pres pass imperative 3rd pers sg from καταλέγω*:
 Bauer, p. 414; TDNT, II, 319-321; V, 302-312; VIII, 159-161; Strong's G2639

let . . . be put on . . . list [NRSV⁸⁹, NRSV⁹⁰], **may be put on . . . list** [NIV¹¹], also **be taken into the number** [NKJV], **enrollment** [NJB], **let . . . be enrolled** [NAB]

1 Tim. 5:11

παραιτού, **paraitoú**; *vb: pres mid / pass imperative 2nd pers sg from παραιτέομαι*:
 Bauer, pp. 621f.; TDNT, I, 195; Strong's G3868

refuse [NKJV, NRSV⁸⁹, NRSV⁹⁰], also **do not** [NIV¹¹], **do not accept** [NJB], **exclude** [NAB]

1 Tim. 5:16

βαρείσθω, **bareísthō**; *vb: pres pass imperative 3rd pers sg from βαρέω*:
 Bauer, p. 133; TDNT, I, 558-561; Strong's G916

let . . . be burdened [NIV¹¹, NKJV, NRSV⁸⁹, NRSV⁹⁰], **be burdened** [NAB], also **bear the expense** [NJB]

ἐπαρκείσθω / ἐπαρκείτω, **eparkeísthō / eparkeítō**; *vb: pres pass imperative 3rd pers sg from ἐπαρκέω*:
 Bauer, p. 283; Strong's G1884; not listed in TDNT index

let . . . assist [NRSV⁸⁹, NRSV⁹⁰], **must assist** [NAB], also **should continue to help** [NIV¹¹], **let . . . relieve** [NKJV], **should support** [NJB]

1 Tim. 5:17

ἄξιουσθωσαν, **axiousthōsan**; *vb: pres pass imperative 3rd pers sg from ἀξιόω*:
 Bauer, pp. 77f.; TDNT, I, 380; Strong's G515

let be considered worthy [NRSV⁸⁹, NRSV⁹⁰], **are worthy of double honor** [NIV¹¹], **be counted worthy of double honor** [NKJV], also **well deserve double honor** [NAB], **earn double reward** [NJB]

Crossett: Compare with the noun ἄξιος, **áxios**, **corresponding**, **comparable**, **worthy**; in English the name of the news provider Axios.

1 Tim. 5:19

παραδέχου, **paradéchou**; *vb: pres mid / pass imperative 2nd pers sg from παραδέχομαι*:
 Bauer, p. 619; Strong's G3858; not listed in TDNT index

accept [NRSV⁸⁹], **do . . . accept** [NAB], also **do . . . entertain** [NIV¹¹], **do . . . receive** [NKJV, NRSV⁹⁰]

1 Tim. 5:20

ἐλεγχε, **élegche**; *vb: pres act imperative 2nd pers sg from ἐλέγχω*:
 Bauer, pp. 248f.; TDNT, II, 473-475; Strong's G1651

rebuke [NKJV, NRSV⁸⁹], also **expose** [NRSV⁹⁰], **never accept** [NJB], **reprimand** [NAB], **reprove** [NIV¹¹]

1 Tim. 5:22

ἐπιτίθει, **epitíthei**; *vb: pres act imperative 2nd pers sg* from ἐπιτίθημι:

Bauer, pp. 302f.; TDNT, VIII, 159-161; Strong's G2007

ordain [NRSV⁸⁹], also **lay on** [NAB, NKJV, NRSV⁹⁰], **lay . . . on** [NJB], **laying on** [NIV¹¹]

κοινωνει, **koinōnei**; *vb: pres act imperative 2nd pers sg* from κοινωνέω:

Bauer, pp. 439f.; TDNT, III, 797-809; Strong's G2841

participate [NRSV⁸⁹, NRSV⁹⁰], also **do . . . share in** [NKJV], **do share in** [NAB, NIV¹¹],

make . . . an accomplice in [NJB]

τήρει, **tērei**; *vb: pres act imperative 2nd pers sg* from τηρέω:

Bauer, pp. 822f.; TDNT, VIII, 140-146; Strong's G5083

keep [NAB, NIV¹¹, NJB, NKJV, NRSV⁸⁹, NRSV⁹⁰]

1 Tim. 5:23

ὕδροπότει, **hydropótei**; *vb: pres act imperative 2nd pers sg* from ὑδροποτέω:

Bauer, p. 840; Strong's G5202; not listed in TDNT index

drink . . . water [NAB, NKJV, NRSV⁸⁹], **drink water** [NRSV⁹⁰], **drinking water** [NIV¹¹],

drinking . . . water [NJB]

χρῶ, **chrō**; *vb: pres mid / pass imperative 2nd per sg* from χρᾶομαι:

Bauer, pp. 892f.; Strong's G5530; not listed in TDNT index

take [NRSV⁸⁹], also **have** [NAB, NJB], **use** [NIV¹¹, NKJV, NRSV⁹⁰]

1 Tim. 6:1

ἡγεῖσθωσαν, **hēgeîsthōsan**; *vb: pres mid / pass imperative 3rd pers pl* from ἡγέομαι:

Bauer, p. 344; TDNT, II, 907f.; Strong's G2233

let . . . regard [NRSV⁸⁹], **must regard** [NAB], also **let . . . consider** [NRSV⁹⁰], **should**

consider [NIV¹¹], **let . . . count** [NKJV], **must have unqualified respect for** [NJB]

1 Tim. 6:2

δίδασκε, **didaske**; *vb: pres act imperative 2nd pers sg* from διδάσκω:

Bauer, p. 191; TDNT, II, 135-148; Strong's G1321

teach [NAB, NIV¹¹, NJB, NKJV, NRSV⁸⁹, NRSV⁹⁰]

δουλεύετωσαν, **douleuētōsan**; *vb: pres act imperative 3rd pers pl* from δουλεύω:

Bauer, p. 204; TDNT, II, 261-279; Strong's G1398

1 must serve [NRSV⁸⁹], **let . . . serve** [NRSV⁹⁰], **should serve** [NIV¹¹, NJB], **serve** [NKJV],

must give better service [NAB]

καταφρονείτωσαν, **kataphroneîtōsan**; *vb: pres act imperative 3rd pers pl* from καταφρονέω:

Bauer, p. 421; TDNT, III, 631f.; Strong's G2706

must . . . be disrespectful [NRSV⁸⁹], **let . . . disrespect** [NRSV⁹⁰], **should . . . show . . .**

disrespect [NIV¹¹], also **let . . . despise** [NKJV], **must . . . take advantage of** [NAB],

are . . . brought into disrepute [NJB]

παρακάλει, **parakálei**; *vb: pres act imperative 2nd pers sg* from παρακαλέω:

Bauer, pp. 622f.; TDNT, V, 773-799; Strong's G3870

urge [NAB, NJB, NRSV⁸⁹], also **encourage** [NRSV⁹⁰], **exhort** [NKJV], **insist on** [NIV¹¹]

1 Tim. 6:11

δίωκε, **díōke**; *vb: pres act imperative 2nd pers sg* from διώκω:

Bauer, p. 200; TDNT, II, 229f.; Strong's G1377

pursue [NAB, NIV11, NKJV, NRSV89, NRSV90], also **aim to be** [NJB]

φεύγε, **pheûge**; *vb: pres act imperative 2nd pers sg* from φεύγω:

Bauer, p. 863; Strong's G5343; not listed in TDNT index

shun [NRSV89], also **avoid** [NAB, NJB], **flee** [NIV11, NKJV, NRSV90]

1 Tim. 6:12

ἀγωνίζου, **agōnízou**; *vb: pres mid imperative 2nd pers sg* from ἀγωνίζομαι:

Bauer, p. 15; TDNT, I, 135-140; Strong's G75

fight [NIV11, NJB, NRSV89, NRSV90], also **compete well** [NAB]

1 Tim. 6:17

παράγγελλε, **parángelle**; *vb: pres act imperative 2nd pers sg* from παραγγέλλω:

Bauer, p. 618; TDNT, V, 761-765; Strong's G3853

command [NIV11, NKJV, NRSV89], also **charge** [NRSV90], **instruct** [NJB], **tell** [NAB]

1 Tim. 6:20

φύλαξον, **phýlaxon**; *vb: aor act imperative 2nd pers sg* from φυλάσσω:

Bauer, p. 876; TDNT, IX, 236-241; Strong's G5442

guard [NAB, NIV11, NKJV, NRSV89, NRSV90], also **take great care** [NJB]

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19 July 2021